



# إدارة الخطر والتأمين

د. ممدوح حمزة أحمد



# إدارة الخطر والتأمين

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## **طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية**

**جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني  
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر  
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من  
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو  
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى  
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من  
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة  
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للاتفاقيات السارية.**

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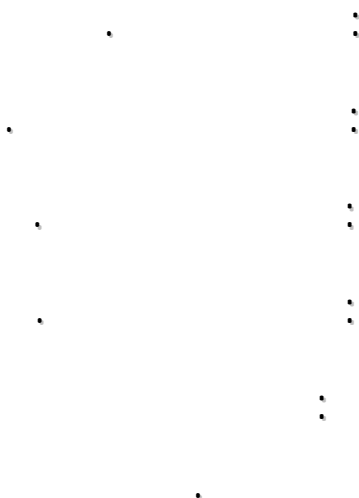
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# الباب الأول



# الفصل الأول

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## Non Economic Risks

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Economic Risks

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**:Pure Risks**

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## :Speculative Risks

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**:Particular Risks**

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**Phyiscal Hazards**

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**Morale Hazards**

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## :Personal Perils

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## Property and Liability Perils

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**:Fundamental Perils** -

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**:Particular Perils** -

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Chance of Loss

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Mathematical Probability

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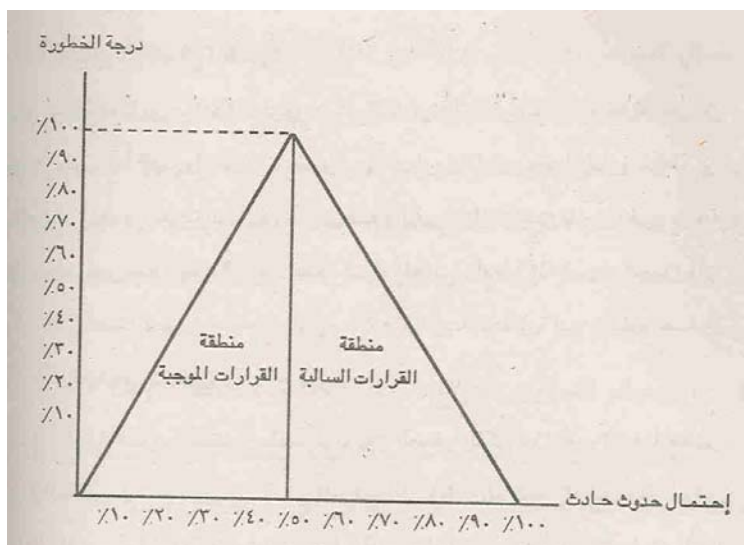
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Expectation of loss or Mathematical Expectation

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$$(\text{ )} - = \sigma$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
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 & \times \left( \quad , \quad \right) - \quad , \quad \sqrt{=} \sigma \\
 & \times \left( \quad , \quad - \quad , \quad \right) \sqrt{=} \\
 & \quad \times \quad , \quad \sqrt{=}
 \end{aligned}$$

( ) Hossak I.B. et. Al Introductory statistics with  
Opoolication in general Ins. St edition, U.K,  
Cambridge university press, , p. .

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Cheby sheve inequality

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$$\left(\frac{1}{\mathcal{J}}\right)$$

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$$\left(\frac{1}{\mathcal{J}}\right)$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
\left(\frac{1}{\mathcal{J}'}\right) &\geq (\text{ , } - \overline{\mathcal{S}} \geq \sigma \text{ , } + \overline{\mathcal{S}}) \\
\text{ , } - &\geq \geq \text{ , } \times \text{ , } + \text{ ) } \\
&(\text{ ) } \geq (\text{ , } \times \\
- &\geq \geq \text{ , } + \text{ ) } \\
\geq \geq &\text{ , } \text{ ) } \text{ , } > (\text{ , } \\
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\end{aligned}$$

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$$\sigma^2 \times \mathcal{J} \qquad \sigma^2 \qquad \overline{\mathcal{S}} \times$$

$$: \qquad \mathcal{J} \times \sigma^2$$

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} = ( \hspace{2cm} )$$

$$\frac{\sigma}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}_{س}} =$$

$$\frac{\overline{\sigma \times \hspace{1cm}} \swarrow}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}_{س} \times} =$$

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} =$$

$$\overline{\hspace{1cm}} \swarrow \times \frac{\sigma}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}_{س}} =$$

$$\overline{\overline{\hspace{1cm}} \swarrow} = \frac{\hspace{1cm}}{\underline{\hspace{1cm}}_{س}} =$$

$$( \hspace{2cm} ) \hspace{10cm} \therefore$$

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$$\leftarrow \overline{\hspace{2cm}} \swarrow \times \quad =$$

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$$, \quad = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} =$$

$$\overline{\hspace{2cm}} \swarrow = \overline{\hspace{2cm}} \swarrow =$$

$$, = \frac{'}{'} = \frac{'}{\sqrt{'}}$$

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$$\{((( ) \times ) ) \} - (( ( ) \times ) ) \quad \Big|_{\sqrt{}} = \sigma \therefore$$

$$\overline{( ) -} \Big|_{\sqrt{}} =$$

$$\overline{-} \Big|_{\sqrt{}} =$$

$$\overline{=} \Big|_{\sqrt{}} = \sigma \therefore$$

$$\overline{\hspace{1cm}} = ( \hspace{1cm} ) \quad \therefore$$

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$$\sqrt{\times \{(( ) \times ) \} - (( ) \times )} = \sigma \because$$

$$\times \sqrt{(\quad) - \quad} =$$

$$\times \sqrt{\quad - \quad} =$$

$$\quad = \quad \times \sqrt{\quad} = \sigma \therefore$$

$$\quad = (\quad) \quad \therefore$$

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$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \quad -$$

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$$= \quad \therefore$$

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$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \quad -$$

$$\cdot \left( \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right)$$

$$= \quad \therefore$$

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$$\quad , \quad = \quad , \quad \times \quad ,$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \quad -$$

$$\cdot \quad = \quad \times$$

$$= \quad \therefore$$

$$\quad , \quad = \quad , \quad \times \quad , \quad =$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \quad -$$

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$$\times \{((\ ) \times \ ) \} - ((\ ) \times \ ) \quad \sqrt{\quad} = \sigma \dots$$

$$\times (\ ) - , \quad \sqrt{\quad} =$$

$$\times , \quad - , \quad \sqrt{\quad} =$$

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$$, \quad = \quad \times , \quad =$$

$$\text{---} = (\ ) \quad \dots$$

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( ) Daherty Neil. A., corporate Risk management: A  
 Financial exposition, U.S.A., Mc Graw – Hill  
 Inc., , p. .

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$$\times ((\times)) = \because$$

$$= \times , =$$

$$\times \overline{\{((\times))\} - ((\times))} \Big|_{\sqrt{}} = \sigma'$$

$$\times \overline{(\,,) - \,,} \Big|_{\sqrt{}} =$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 - 1} =$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 - 1} =$$

$$\frac{1}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{1}{(x - 1)(x + 1)} = \frac{A}{x - 1} + \frac{B}{x + 1} \quad \therefore$$

$$\frac{1}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{A}{x - 1} + \frac{B}{x + 1} =$$

$$\frac{1}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{A}{x - 1} + \frac{B}{x + 1}$$

$$\frac{1}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{A}{x - 1} + \frac{B}{x + 1} =$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial t} + \frac{1}{2} \sigma^2 \frac{\partial^2}{\partial S^2} + \mu S \frac{\partial}{\partial S} - r \right) V(S, t) = 0 \\
 & \text{where } V(S, t) = \text{Value of the option at time } t \text{ with stock price } S \\
 & \text{and } \sigma = \text{Volatility of the stock price} \\
 & \text{and } \mu = \text{Expected return on the stock} \\
 & \text{and } r = \text{Risk-free rate} \\
 & \text{and } S = \text{Stock price} \\
 & \text{and } t = \text{Time}
 \end{aligned}$$

( ) R. E Beard et al Risk Theory: The stochastic Basis of ins., ( <sup>nd</sup> edition: U.K., Chapman and Hall, ), P. .

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$$(( ) \times ) = \overline{\dot{\sigma}}$$

$$, = \overline{\dot{\sigma}}$$

$$\times \{(( ) \times )\} - (( ) \times ) \sqrt{=} \sigma \because$$

$$(\ , ) - , \sqrt{=}$$

$$, - , \sqrt{=}$$

$$, = , \sqrt{=} \sigma \because$$

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$$\times ((\quad) \times (\quad)) = \overline{س} \because$$

$$= \times , = \overline{س} \because$$

$$\times (((\quad) \times (\quad)) - ((\quad) \times (\quad))) \sqrt{\quad} = \sigma \because$$

$$\times (\quad , \quad) - , \sqrt{\quad} =$$

$$\times , - , \sqrt{\quad} =$$

$$\times , \sqrt{\quad} =$$

$$, = \times , \sqrt{\quad} = \sigma$$

$$\times \overline{س} \times \overline{ن} = \overline{م}$$

$$= \times \times , = \overline{م}$$

$$\times (\sigma \times \overline{س}) + (\sigma \times \overline{ن}) \sqrt{\quad} = \sigma \because$$

$$\times (\quad , \quad \times \quad) + (\quad , \quad \times \quad , \quad) \sqrt{\quad} =$$

$$\sqrt{\quad + \quad} = \quad$$

$$\sqrt{\quad = \quad} = \sigma \therefore$$

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The normal approximation -

The chebyshev method -

The Allen – Duvall method

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The normal power method

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Edgeworth series

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Simulation

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Hon – Shiang lau <sup>( )</sup>

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{S} \times \overline{N} &= \overline{M} \\ \overline{S} \times \sigma &= \sigma \times \overline{N} = \sigma \end{aligned}$$

Thomas a. Aiuppa :

$$\begin{aligned} \times (\overline{S} \times \sigma) &= \overline{M} \\ \times (\overline{S} \times \sigma + \sigma \times \overline{N}) &= \sigma \end{aligned}$$

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( ) Hon – Shiang lau, An effective approach for estimating the aggregate loss of an ins. Portfolio, Journal of Risk and ins, vol., , , pp. – .



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$$( ) \times \overline{n} = \overline{n} \quad \therefore$$

$$, = \overline{n} \quad \therefore$$

$$(( ) \times ) - ( ) \times ) = \sigma \quad \therefore$$

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$$( ) \times \overline{s} = \quad \therefore$$

$$= \overline{s} \quad \therefore$$

$$(( ) \times ) - (( ) \times ) = \quad \therefore$$

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$$\overline{س} \times \overline{ن} = \overline{م} \quad \therefore$$

$$= \quad \times \quad , \quad = \overline{م}$$

$$\overline{س} \times \sigma \times \sigma \times \overline{ن} = \sigma \quad \therefore$$

$$\times \quad , \quad + \quad \times \quad , \quad =$$

$$= \quad \times \quad , \quad + \quad = \sigma \quad \therefore$$

$$\times \quad =$$

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$$= \quad \times \quad =$$

$$\underline{\hspace{10em}} \quad ( \quad )$$

$$\frac{\sigma}{\overline{م}} =$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{---} \\ \text{---} \end{array} \bigg| \text{---} =$$

$$\underline{\hspace{10em}} = ( \quad )$$

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$$(( ) \times ) = \overline{\rho}$$

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$$[( ( ) \times ) ] - ( ( ) \times ) = \sigma$$

$$= ( ) - =$$

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$$= \times = \therefore$$

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$$\text{—————} = (\quad)$$

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$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \text{—————} \\ \hline \end{array} \swarrow =$$

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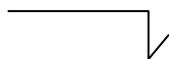
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$$= \times \rho = \bar{\rho} \quad \therefore$$

$$\times ((\rho) - \rho) \sqrt{=}$$

$$\times (\rho \times \rho) \sqrt{=}$$

$$\times \rho \sqrt{=}$$

$$\rho = \times \rho =$$

$$= (\rho) = \sigma \quad \therefore$$

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$$\times \bar{\rho} = \bar{\rho}$$

$$= \times =$$

$$\times \sigma = \sigma$$

$$= \times =$$

$$\rho = \sqrt{= \sigma}$$

$$\times =$$

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$$= (\rho) \quad -$$

$$, \quad = \frac{\quad}{\quad} =$$

$$\frac{\quad}{\quad} = ( \quad )$$

$$, \quad = \frac{\quad}{\quad} =$$

$$( \quad ) \bar{n} \quad :$$

$$( \quad ) \quad \sigma$$

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$$( \quad ) \bar{m}$$

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$$((\ ) \times \ ) = \overline{\sigma} \because$$

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$$\overline{(((\ ) \times \ ) \ ) - (\ ) \times \ )} \sqrt{\phantom{x}} = \sigma \because$$

$$\overline{(\ , \ ) - \ ,} \sqrt{\phantom{x}} =$$

$$\overline{\ , \ - \ ,} \sqrt{\phantom{x}} =$$

$$\ , \ = \ , \ = \sigma$$

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$$\times (\ ) \times \ ) = \overline{\sigma}$$

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$$( \quad ) \sigma ($$

$$\begin{aligned} & \overline{\mu} \quad \sigma \left( \right) \overline{\sigma} \\ & \sigma \left( \right) \\ & \left( \right) \end{aligned}$$

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$$\text{---} \sqrt{\phantom{x}} =$$

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$$((\phantom{x}) \times \phantom{x}) = \overline{\sigma}$$

$$\times \left\{ ((\phantom{x}) \times \phantom{x}) \right\} - ((\phantom{x}) \times \phantom{x}) \sqrt{\phantom{x}} =$$

$$\left( \phantom{x}, \phantom{x} \right) - \phantom{x}, \sqrt{\phantom{x}} =$$

$$\phantom{x}, - \phantom{x}, \sqrt{\phantom{x}} = \sigma$$

$$\phantom{x}, = \phantom{x}, \sqrt{\phantom{x}} =$$

$$\phantom{x}, = \sigma$$

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$$\begin{aligned} & \times ((\quad) \times \quad) = \overline{\sigma} \\ & = \quad \times \quad, \quad = \\ & \times (((\quad) \times \quad) \quad) - ((\quad) \times \quad) \sqrt{\quad} = \sigma \end{aligned}$$

$$\times \overline{(\quad, \quad)} - \quad, \sqrt{\quad} =$$

$$\times \overline{\quad, \quad - \quad, \quad} \sqrt{\quad} =$$

$$\times \overline{\quad, \quad} \sqrt{\quad} = \sigma$$

$$\quad, \quad = \quad \times \quad, \quad = \sigma$$

$$= \sigma \therefore$$

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$$\overline{\sigma} \times \overline{\eta} = \overline{\mu}$$

$$= \quad \times \quad, \quad =$$

$$\sigma \times \quad + \quad \sigma \times \quad = \sigma$$

$$\quad, \quad \times \quad + \quad \times \quad, \quad =$$

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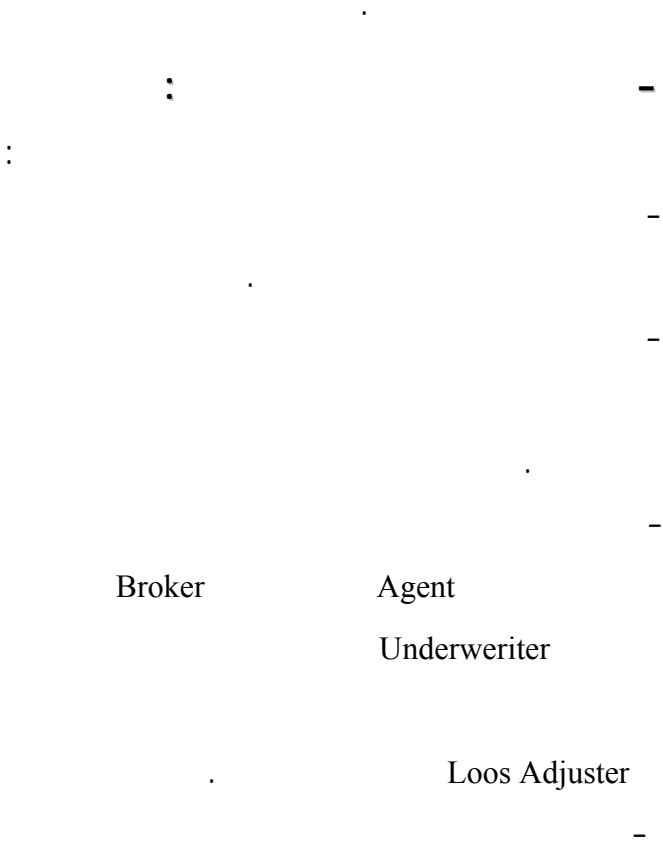
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Automatic sprinklers

Insurance





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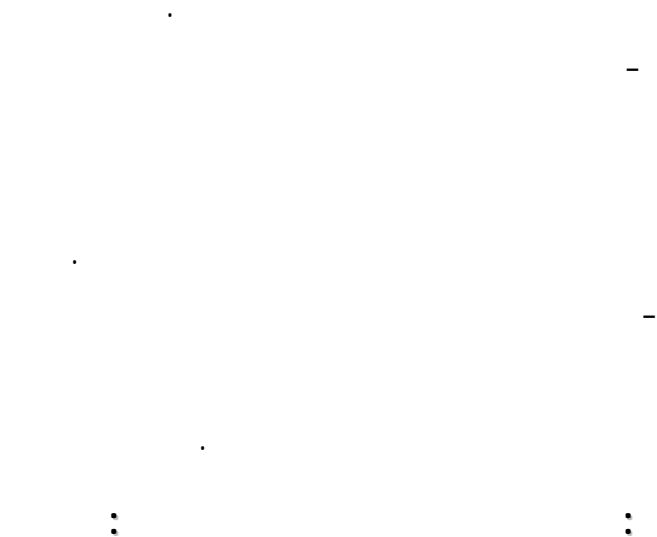
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## Risk Management Objectives

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Risk Reduction

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Risk Avoidance

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Loss Control

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Risk Separation

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: Risk Financing tolls

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Risk Retention	-
Risk Combination	-
Risk Transfer	-

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**:Risk Avoidance**

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Both Loss Prevention and loss – reduction Programs

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Fire – Resistive –Constructive"

Product Liability

"Safety goggles"

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"Loss Minimiztion Programs

"Salvage Programs"

## Automatic Sprinklers

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"Heinrich"

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"Heinrich"

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"Frederick Taylor"

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"Safety equals efficiency"

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Dr. Haddon

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:Determining economic feasibility

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**:Cost of Accidents**

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Bird and Germain

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## Cost of loss measures

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Sprinklers

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Guards

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Insurance Premiums

Loss Frequencies

Loss Seuerity

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:Risk Separation

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•Risk retention|

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**:Unplanned risk retention**

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Contingency

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:Risk combination

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(Business interruption



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:Risk Tmansfer

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:**Lease Contract** /

"Leasee"

"Leasor"

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**:Construction Contract : /**

**:Bailment contract**

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"Bailor"

"Bailee"

"laundry"



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:Forming organization Contract

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Linear Programming :

Games Theory

Queueing Theory

Loss Matrix Method

Marginal analysis

"The Worry Method"

Critical Probability Method

"Break-even Probability Method

Expected Tangible Loss

Method

.The Expected Utility approach

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:The Loss Matrix Method

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"Pay-off Matrix"

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( ) Williams and Hiens, Risk Management ins.<sup>th</sup>  
 edition, Mc Graw – Hill Inc., , PP. .

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: "Minimax Criteria"

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:Minimin criteria

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**Minimize the loss associated with the most probable outcomes**

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**Minimize the expected tangible loss during the policy criteria**

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## :The worry method

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The worry method



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Fluctuations

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**The Critical probablility**

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:Break-even Probability -

Michael Smith

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# Expected Utility Function Method

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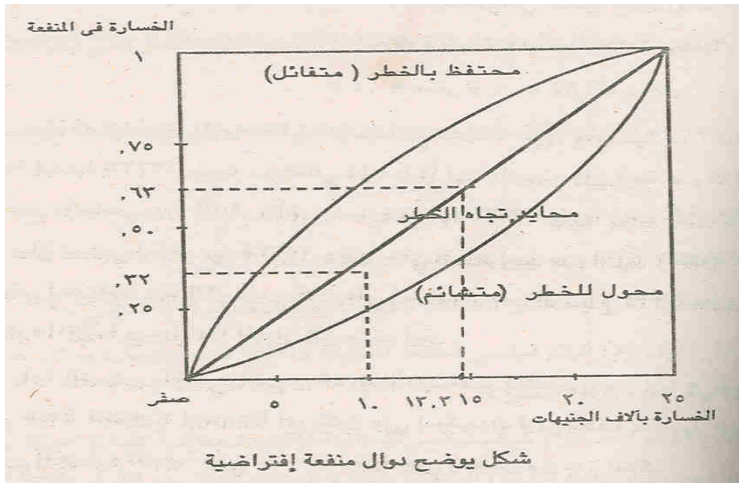
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Risk Averter

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Neutral toward Risk

Risk seeker

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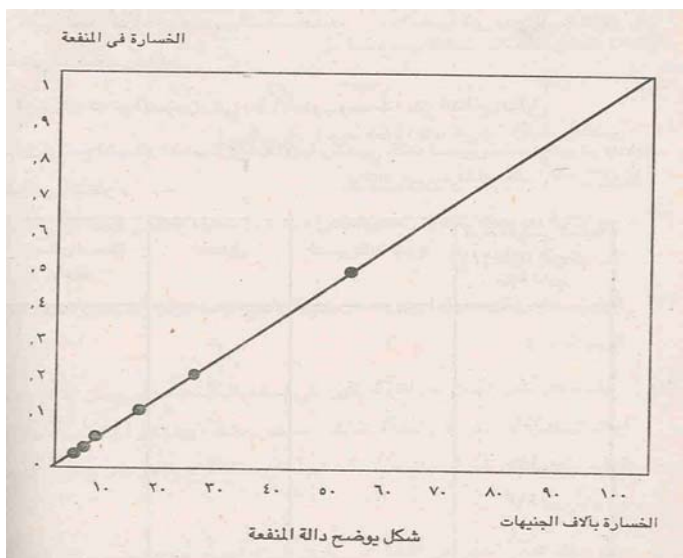
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Friendly Societies

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## Polling of Risks

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Third Party Liability Insurance

Professional Liability Insurance

## Product Liability Insurance

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**:Mutual Insurance** - /

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**:Self Insurance** - /

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**:Commercial Insurance**

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**:Social Insurance**

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:Governmental Insurance

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## Insurance contract And Insurance Policy

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insured Insurer

Beneficiary

Life Insured

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**:Considerations** -

**:Conditions -**

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Contracts Of Indemnity

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Valued Policies

:Types Of Insurance Policies

:Individual Policies

Multiple – Line – Policies

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• Package Policies

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• Group Policies

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## Insurance Certificate

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:Standard Policies

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: Technical Principles

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:Fortuitous Loss

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**:Financial loss :**

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## **:Spread of Risk :**

Financial And Geographical Spread Of

Risk Catastrophe

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Reinsurance



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Actual Probabilities

Expected Probabilities

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Law Of Large Numbers

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Tentative Rate

Judgement Basis

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**:Legal Principles**

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**:Insurable Interest**

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**:Proximate Cause**

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**:Indemnity Principle**

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**:Enough Insurance**

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## **Contribution Principle And contribution Clause**

Contribution Principle

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Contribution Clause

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Subrogation Principle

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Types of Insurance Organizations

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## **Mutual Or Co-operative Insurance Organizations**

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Board Of Trustees

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(Board Of Directors )

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Subscribers Agreement

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Advisory committee

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Local Board Of Trustess

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Insurance Certificates

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Self Insurance Organizations

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## Commercial Insurance Organizations

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Governmental Insurance Organization

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Fedral Crops Insurance Corportion

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## Life or Mortality Table

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Period of investigation

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( ) Black and slipper, life insurance, <sup>th</sup> edition,  
 U.S.A, printice Hall inc., , p.p. — .

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⋮

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$$+ \quad )$$

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$$(m/n p_x) \quad /$$

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$$\frac{\qquad + \quad + \qquad \qquad - \quad +}{\qquad \qquad \qquad} = \qquad /$$

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$$\frac{\qquad + \qquad \qquad + \qquad \qquad +}{\qquad \qquad \qquad} = \qquad /$$

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Hand in Hand Company

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**Direct**

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**:Losses**

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**:Indirect Losses**

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**Third** -  
**:Party Liability**

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**:Consequential Losses** -

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**Business**

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**:Interruption Losses**

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**Loss of**

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**:profit**

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( ) James T.H., Interruption ins., Hanbook of ins.,  
U.K., Kulwer Harrop, , P. .

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**Increase in cost working:**

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## **The Extra cost of Replacement**

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( ) Honour and Hickmoth, Principles and practice of  
Interruption Insurance, (Fourth Edition, London:  
Buter worth, ), P. .

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## **The cost of demolition and clearing of the prior to rebuilding**

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( ) Eaglestone F.N., Insurance for the construction  
industry, U.K., Godwin Limited, , P. .

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**Deprciation of stock or materials of perishable nature: Occuring subsequent to a fire.**

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( ) Ibid., P. .



**:Loss of god-will ( )**

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( ) Ibid., P. .

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( ) Ibid., P. .

( ) David L. Bic Kelhaupt, General Insurance,  
(Ninth Edition, U.S.A.: Re-chard D. Irewin  
Insurance, ), P. .

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( ) Ibid., P. .

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**:Floating Policy**

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**Declaration policy**

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**:Blanket Policy**

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**:Valued Policy**

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**:Adjustable Policy**

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## **:Reinstatement Policy**

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**:Contract price Policy**

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# الفصل الرابع

:Theft

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:Burglary -

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( ) Allen L. Mayerson, Introduction to Insurance,  
(First Edition: U.S.A., Macmillan Company,  
) P. .

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:Robbery -

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:Larceny ( ) -

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( ) Allen L. Mayerson, op. cit., p. .

( ) Ibid., P. .

Theft )

Larceny

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**:Embezzlement -**

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.<sup>( )</sup> Fidelity Bunds

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**:Forgery -**

( ) Ibid., P. .

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## Depositors

"Comprehensive

dishonesty, disappearance and destruction"

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( ) David L. Bickelhaupt, General Insurance, (Ninth  
edition: U.K., Richard D. Irwin Inc., )  
P. .

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The Property protection Insurance company L.T.D.

The General Indemnity Insurance Company

L.T.D.

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The

Mercantile Accident and Guarantee Insurance co. of  
Glasgo.

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( ) D.S. Hansell, Elements of Insurance, (second  
edition: U.K. and Hand books, ) p. .

The National General Insurance

.Company L.T.D.

The ocean Insurance Company

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Types

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:of Burglary Policies

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( ) Allen L. Mayerson, op. cit., P. .

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**:Actual total loss (A. T. L.)** -

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**Constructuive total loss (C. T. L.)** -

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**:Partial Losses**

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## Types of Marine insurance policies

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Time Hull

Voyage Hull Policy ( ) Policy

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**:Cargo insurance policies** :

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**:Cargo Open Policy** -

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**:Cargo Blanket Policy**

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**:Cargo Book Policy**

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**Freight insurance Policies**

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# Reinsurance

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Reinsurance



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Reinsurance and Co-insurance

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**:Principal or Direct insurer**

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**:Ceding Insurer**

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**: Retrocession**

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**: Reinsurance Commission**

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**: Reinsurance Profits Commission**

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**:Reinsurance Brokers**

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**:Retention**

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Swiss Reinsurance

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∴Facultative Reinsurance

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**Obligatory Rensurance Treaties**

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Facultative Obligatory Reinsurance

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Selection against the reinsurer

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**:Pool Scheme**

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Pool

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Central Office

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Legal Cession Reinsurance

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Reinsurance

Reinsurance Treaty

Contract

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**Proportional Covers**

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**:Quota Share Treaty**

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**:Surplus Treaty**

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Non proportional Treaties ( )

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**Excess of Loss Treaty**

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**:Stop Loss Treaty**



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## Umbrella Excess of Loss Cover

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**:Global Excess Loss Cover**

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:Unemployment Insurance

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Waiting Period

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